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# ANAESTHESIA TAILORED ANAESTHESIA FOR THE ELDERLY PATIENT

23-M32





# ANAESTHESIA / TAILORED ANAESTHESIA FOR THE ELDERLY PATIENT

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COURSE COORDINATOR >> Helena Gomes Santos (MD), Diana Henriques (MD), Diogo Martins (MD) & Ria Lakhani (MD)

### **COURSE PRESENTATION**

This course intends to equate and demonstrate the relevance of multiple aspects of perioperative medicine in the elderly patient - a surgical population with increasing representation.

The structure of the course will highlight the multidisciplinary approach required for a better understanding of the topic, highlighting the physiological impact of the aging adult for anaesthesia and surgery.

The course initially highlights the preoperative evaluation, consequences of diminishing multiorganic functional capacity, the possibilities for preventing complications (namely cognitive disorders) and the multiplicity of comorbidities with inherent polymedication.

The third and final phase of the course aims to articulate points discussed above, with the postoperative period. The course will focus on the discussion of complications during this period, the mitigation of postoperative pain, level of care required during this period (admission to ICU) and the ethical values that must prevail during decision-making, demonstrating not only the perspective of the anaesthesiologist but also that of the surgeon and intensivist.

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES >> KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS TO DEVELOP

- » Recognise the importance and specificity of pre-operative assessment of the geriatric patient as a multidimensional and interdisciplinary process, focused on determination of psychological demeanor, physiological clinical status and quantification of functional residual capacity.
- >> Understand and identify the particular pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic limitations of the elderly patient.
- >> Identify and optimise modifiable risk factors before surgery in order to improve surgical outcome for the patient.
- » Elaborate and justify the proposed modality of hospital admission for the elderly patient.
- » Discuss the most appropriate anaesthetic techniques for the elderly patient.
- » Recognise and enumerate interactions between the process of ageing, pathophysiological impact of anaesthetic drugs on the organism.
- » Understand the concept of tailored anaesthesia.
- >> Prioritise actions during the postoperative period with real impact on global prognosis of the patient.
- >> Recognise the most frequent complications during the postoperative period and understand how to prevent them as the main concern.
- » Discuss and plan for appropriate levels of care during the postoperative period, accounting for factors discussed during the course.
- >> Understand the stepwise approach of decision-making during the preoperative period with the various stakeholders, and how this process leads to the desired results. Understand the particular role of the anaesthesiologist during this process.
- Promote a global vision of the challenges when approaching an elderly patient for surgery, using the knowledge acquired during the course and actively participating in decision-making during various proposed clinical cases.

### **TARGET AUDIENCE**

**Doctors:** Anaesthesiologist Residents, Anaesthesiologists, Surgeons, Geriatricians

Nurses: With an interest in Geriatrics

### ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS

90% attendance is mandatory for issuing attendance certificate and CME credits and/or ECTS

### ADMISSION CRITERIA

>> CV

### MAX. ATTENDEES

>> 35





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**AGENDA** 

2023 / MAY

### MAY 3rd

2:30 pm - 7:30 pm

### >> Introduction and relevance of the subject Case outline (Problem-based Learning)

### >> Physiology of ageing

Physiologic changes

Multimorbidity

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics

Frailty Syndrome

Neurocognitive dysfunction

### >> Pre-operative assessment of the older surgical patient

Determination of functional capacity

Prehabilitation and optimisation of surgical patients

Polypharmacy

Criteria for outpatient surgery

### >> Discussion

## MAY 10<sup>th</sup>

2:30 pm - 8:00 pm

@ Associação Nacional das Farmácias

### >> Anaesthetic considerations of the elderly

The choice of anaesthetic technique

General vs. regional anaesthesia

The role of sedation

### Tailored anaesthesia and anaesthetic strategies

Thermoregulation

Patient positioning

Monitoring

Ventilation strategies

Pharmacologic strategies and effects on organs

and systems

Haemodynamic control

Fluid management

### >> Discussion

# >> Post-operative management of the elderly

Nutrition and hydration

Early mobilisation and fall prevention

Post-operative pain

Assessment of pain

Acute pain management in the polymedication

The effects of physiologic changes in pain management

### >> Discussion

### >> Prevention of common post-operative complications

Delirium

Pulmonary complications

Thromboembolic events

Acute renal injury

Pressure sores





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**AGENDA** 

2023 / MAY

# MAY 24th

2:30 pm - 8:00 pm

- >> In which circumstances should an Intensive Care Unit be involved for post-operative care?
- >>> Shared decision making The anaesthesiologist's role

Medical futility and therapeutic threshold

The anaesthesiologist's role

Informed/ presumed consent

Information for family members

Anaesthetic choice

Do Not Resuscitate

Ethics

- >> Discussion
- >> Problem Based Learning

Different perspectives: Anaesthesiologist vs. Surgeon Clinical cases

Abdominal

Trauma

Vascular

Outpatient

- >> T.E.M Evaluation
- >> Closing Session





### TAILORED ANAESTHESIA FOR **ANAESTHESIA** THE ELDERLY PATIENT

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### **FACULTY**

- >> Ana Paulino, MD
- >> Cristina Pestana, MD
- >> Diana Henriques, MD
- >> Diogo Martins, MD
- >> Gustavo Jesus, MD

- >> Helena Santos, MD
- >> Miguel Laires, MD
- >> Nelson Silva, MD
- >> Nuno Serrano, MD
- » Ria Lakhani, MD

**CREDITS** >> 1,5 ECTS

**DURATION** >> 16 HOURS

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Advanced

Health Education

**PRICE** >> 750€

### **EXTRAS**

Interested candidates that live outside of a 200km radius from the course location can attend the course online. For more information about joining the course virtually please contact info@ahed.pt

The price published for each course includes teaching fees, space rental, certificate of attendance, and materials used during the course. The price of the course doesn't include hotel accommodation, lunches, and dinners on course days, nor any other items unless specifically mentioned. Prices of courses published by AHED are exempted of VAT. Other items priced by AHED apart from courses may however include VAT.

personal and professional data that will be verified and assessed to check that admission criteria for that specific program are met. Once an application is approved, registration in the course is admitted and will require payment of the price published for the course.

Application fees are as follows:

The registration stage is considered completed when the total price of the course is received by AHED.

transfer in Euro, and Multibanco.

Application fees will be discounted from the course price for registrations completed 90

**INCLUSIONS AND EXCLUSIONS IN PRICE APPLICATION, ADMISSION AND REGISTRATION** When applying for a course at AHED – Advanced Health Education, the applicant subjects **APPLICATION FEES** -100 € for courses priced above 1000 € -50 € for courses priced below equal to 1000 € Application fees are non-refundable. **COURSE REGISTRATION FEES PAYMENT OPTIONS** Payment options for application and registration include credit card (Visa, MasterCard), wire calendar days before the date of the course. For additional information, please go to in Terms and Conditions at ahed.pt APPLICATION DEADLINE >> APRIL 26th 2023 5/6



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INSTITUTIONAL PARTNERSHIPS >>





